

**What is claimed is:**

1. A video decoder having a digital image stabilization function, the decoder comprising:

a VLD for separating an image information and an additional information  
5 from an encoded bit stream;

a global motion computation unit for computing a global motion vector using  
a local motion vector with respect to a background region in an additional  
information from the VLD;

a time-based integration unit for receiving a global motion vector from the  
10 global motion computation unit and time-integrating the global motion vector based  
on a frame type; and

a global motion compensation unit for stabilizing a recovery image using a  
global motion vector integrated by the time-based integration unit.

15 2. The decoder of claim 1, wherein said global motion computation unit  
extracts a motion vector of the macro block unit from the additional information  
and detects a global motion vector.

20 3. The decoder of claim 2, wherein said global motion computation unit  
includes:

a local motion vector detector for receiving an additional information from the  
VLD and extracting the local motion vectors by the macro block unit;

a motion separating processor for separating the local motion vectors extracted  
by the local motion vector detector and separating a local motion vector concerning  
25 the motion of the background region; and

a global motion vector detector for detecting one global motion vector based

on the local motion vector of the background region separated by the motion separation processor.

4. The decoder of claim 3, wherein said motion separation processor includes:

5 a similar motion estimation unit for separating the local motion vectors extracted from the local motion vector detector into a certain number of clusters; and

a background motion selector for selecting a cluster which has a motion of the background region among the clusters separated by the similar motion estimation unit.

5. The decoder of claim 1, wherein said time-based integration unit includes:

a frame type extraction unit for extracting a frame type from the additional information from the VLD; and

15 a global motion vector integration unit for integrating the global motion vector based on the frame type extracted by the frame type extraction processor.

6. The decoder of claim 5, wherein said time-based integration unit directly integrates the global motion vector in the case that the frame type is "I" and "P" and integrates the global motion vector when correcting the B-frame in the case of B-frame.

7. A digital image stabilization method using a video decoder, comprising the steps of:

25 a separation step for receiving an encoded bit stream and separating into an image information and an additional information;

a computation step for computing a global motion vector using a local motion vector concerning the motion of a background region in the additional information separated in the separation step;

an integration step for receiving the computed global motion vector and time-  
5 integrating the received global motion vector based on the frame type; and

a stabilization step for stabilizing a recovery image using the global motion vector integrated in the integration step.

8. The method of claim 7, wherein said computation step includes:

10 a first step for receiving the additional information and extracting the local motion vector based on the macro block unit;

a second step for separating the local motion vector extracted in the first step and separating the local motion vector concerning the motion of the background region; and

15 a third step for detecting one global motion vector based on the local motion vector of the background region separated in the second step.

9. The method of claim 8, wherein said second step comprises the steps of:

20 2a for separating the local motion vector extracted in the first step into a certain number of the clusters; and

2b for selecting a certain cluster which has a motion of the background region among the clusters separated in the step 2a.

10. The method of claim 7, wherein said integration step includes:

25 a first step for extracting a frame type from the additional information; and

a second step for integrating the global motion vector based on the frame type

extracted in the first step.

11. The method of claim 10, wherein in said integration step, the global  
motion vector is directly integrated in the case that the frame type is "I" and "P",  
5 and the global motion vector is integrated when correcting the B-frame in the case  
of the B-frame.

11. The method of claim 10, wherein in said integration step, the global  
motion vector is directly integrated in the case that the frame type is "I" and "P",  
5 and the global motion vector is integrated when correcting the B-frame in the case  
of the B-frame.